



Thameside Primary School: Touch Policy

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Policy reviewed by:	Charlotte Harkins
Key Changes:	<p>Minor amendments to staff names and job titles throughout.</p> <p>Section added on Personal Emergency Evacuation Plans (PEEPs).</p> <p>Touch plans section amended to include touch detailed on Physiotherapy and Occupational Therapy plans.</p> <p>The rest of the policy remains fit for purpose.</p>



Staff are able to physically guide, touch or prompt children in appropriate ways at the appropriate times. It is extremely important that you have read and understood this guidance to appreciate the reasons why we may choose to hold/touch children and the appropriate ways in which we do so.

Why do we use touch?

We may choose to hold children for a variety of reasons but in general terms we would normally do so for either comfort or reward. We may also need to physically touch, guide or prompt children if they require personal care, assistance with writing, eating, dressing etc.

How do we use touch?

Hugging

At Thameside, we use a 'Side Hug'. This is a sideways on hug, with the adult putting their hands on the child's shoulders. This discourages 'front on' hugging, and the adult's hands on the shoulders limits the ability of the child to turn themselves into you. This can be done either standing or sitting.



Hand holding – Offering an arm

We recognise that children sometimes enjoy being able to hold hands with adults around them. Handholding at Thameside is perfectly acceptable when the hand holding is compliant. However, if the hand holding is being used by an adult as a method of control to move children - without their compliance - this can become a restraint. Therefore, in most instances, we encourage the use of 'Offering an arm'. This is done by the adult holding their arm out and the child is encouraged to wrap their hand around the adult's



lower arm. The adult's other hand can then be placed over the child's for a little extra security, if it is required.



Offering an arm

- Hip in
- Head away
- Sideways stance
- Arm is offered
- Child accepts the invite
- Draw elbow in for extra security

Lap sitting

At Thameside Primary we actively discourage lap-sitting. Children should be taught to seek comfort/attention through other means, for example the 'Side Hug' or 'Offering an arm'. If a child attempts to sit on your lap, explain to them that this is not what we do here, and ask them to sit next to you if it is appropriate.

Positive handling

There are necessary, purposeful occasions when staff will have cause to have physical contact with individuals for a variety of reasons, for example:

- To comfort a child in distress (for example a side hug when they have been hurt)
- To gently direct a child
- For activity reasons (for example in drama, physical games etc.)

Key principles for staff:

- Physical intervention should be in the student's best interest and should be conscious of the need to differentiate the attachment to staff from the attachment to key adults such as parents or siblings. Therefore, staff should not be asking children for hugs/cuddles and if children request a hug/cuddle, they should be reminded that 'hugs are for home' (unless this is specifically noted on their touch plan).

- Staff are to maintain professionalism in the workplace and model the fact that ‘hugs are for home’ and not hug each other in front of the children.
- If a child needs physically comforting, staff will use a side hug.
- Students should never be carried – in doing so, there is elevated risk of injury to the child and the adult.
- Staff will only use restrictive physical intervention if the child is putting themselves or other in danger and there is no other reasonable option.
- Staff will not use physical intervention to physically separate or ‘peel’ a child from their parent. However, a distraction, ‘side hug’ or offer a hand or arm could be used to encourage children to separate from their parents.
- Staff will not force a student to go up or down stairs.
- Staff will ensure that children are taught to ask their peers for consent before they take part in touch based activities such as peer massage.

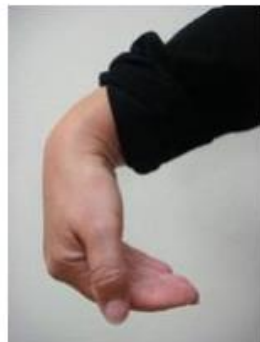
Physical contact with children should use either an ‘open mitten’ or a ‘closed mitten’.

Open mitten



- Fingers together
- Thumb away from fingers
- Palms parallel to floor
- The hand should remain in a mitten to avoid the possibility of gripping. Gripping hands can result in bruising.

Closed mitten



- Flat hand
- Fingers and thumbs together
- The hand should remain in a mitten to avoid the possibility of gripping. Gripping hands can result in bruising.


Guiding and Escorting




Sometimes it may be necessary to guide children. All staff who have completed Team Teach positive behaviour training (click [here](#) for more information on Team Teach) have been trained how to do this in a safe way without putting anyone at risk. As stated above, staff not Team Teach trained will only use restrictive physical intervention if the child is putting themselves or other in danger and there is no other reasonable option.

Touch Plans

This policy is the plan for most children at Thameside. However, some children **need** a differentiated plan for touch e.g. those who require the use of a handling belt* or pupils with higher levels of sensory needs. Touch Plans are completed for children by the Assistant Head for Inclusion or Assistant SENDCo and are to be used consistently by staff who are in contact with that child. They are regularly reviewed. Touch plans may be written to be read alongside Physiotherapy or Occupational Therapy plans where appropriate, e.g. in the case of a physical disability.

	Individual Touch Plan – Child's name	Child's photo
The touch I may need:	How I will communicate this:	When I might need this:



What is a handling belt?

***Handling belts** are designed to be worn to facilitate safer transfers and movement of children who have medical disabilities.

Personal Emergency Evacuation Plans (PEEPs)

Some children at Thameside require PEEPs in order to ensure their safe evacuation from the building in the event of a fire. For some children this is because of a physical disability, for some because of a medical condition and for some because of a Special Educational Need. PEEPs will note the type of touch required in an emergency evacuation, e.g. leading by the hand for children with slower processing.

Safe Working Practice

At times, children may be in such crisis or distress that they hold you in a way that is not described as above (e.g. front on hug / lap sitting). If this should happen, please ensure that you have informed a senior member of staff to protect yourself. You may be asked to make a note of this. This will be in order to record



and monitor the amount of times the child is doing this to staff to identify whether this is a 'controlling' behaviour, or whether the child is displaying distressed behaviour regularly.

Please note that although we have a touch policy, and believe that contingent touch can be a positive experience for the children, this does not mean you have to touch children. It should also be realised that some children will not want to be touched. Please respect this.

Parents / carers will be made aware of this policy when their child is admitted to this school.

If staff have any questions or would like further discussion regarding this policy, please speak to a member of the SLT.

S Greenaway & C Harkins